

巴斯德讲坛-精英系列 Pasteur Colloquium-Elite

Temperature-induced peptide exchange on MHC I multimers for antigen specific T cell detection



[Speaker] Prof.MALGORZATA ANNA GARSTKA

[Time] 10:00-11:30PM, JAN. 12, 2018

[Host] Prof. Qibin Leng

[Venue] A0201, Life Science Research Building

[Speaker Introduction]

09/2016 - present 05/2009 - 08/2016 Cancer 10/2008 - 04/2009 09/2007 - 09/2008 Medical Center 04/2004 - 08/2007 University Bremen

Professor, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China

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Post-doctoral scientist, laboratory of Prof. Sebastian Springer, Jacobs University Post-doctoral scientist, laboratory of Prof. Emmanuel Wiertz, Leiden University

PhD in Biochemistry, 29/08/2007, laboratory of Prof. Sebastian Springer, Jacobs

[Abstract]

MHC multimers have been used for detection of antigen-specific T cells in infection, autoimmunity and cancer. However, traditional multimers are labor-intensive, and even multimers produced with the UV-exchanged MHC class I ligand present certain limitations. We developed temperature-mediated peptide exchange on MHC class I multimers as a "next generation" technology that provides more efficient, rapid and cost-effective alternative to conventional or UV-exchanged MHC class I multimers for the detection of antigen-specific T cells. We have designed MHC ligands that form stable complexes with MHC class I molecules at low temperatures, but degrade by exposure to a defined elevated temperature. Empty MHC molecules generated in such way can be loaded with different peptides. We demonstrate the value of this approach by staining CD8+ T cells specific for viral epitopes in mice infected with lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus or cytomegalovirus or by monitoring the viral immune constitution in an allogeneic stem cell transplantation patient.



